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The Turks in Germany: Outsiders and Victims Community Finds It's Not Immune As Violence Hits Longtime Residents

By Marc Fisher Washington Post Service BERLIN — Suddenly, words Turkish-Germans have heard all their lives seem piercing and painful. Even after the neo-Nazi firebombing on Monday that killed 10-year-old Yeliz Arslan and two other Turkish-Germans...

German universities even if their entire education has been in Germany. Still, after more than 30 years in the country, many Turks had come to believe that they were at least tolerated. Although Turks remain virtually invisible in Germany's executive ranks and in government, they are no longer seen only in menial jobs. Turks hold professorships and run businesses.



Chancellor Kohl standing in parliament Tuesday to honor the Turkish victims.

Nuclear Force Makes Comeback in Russia Shift of Thinking by Moscow Leaders Could Complicate Clinton's Program

By Fred Hiatt Washington Post Service MOSCOW — Russian leaders have rejected Mikhail S. Gorbachev's vision of a nuclear-free world and increasingly view nuclear arms as the basis of the nation's future defense, according to senior officials and analysts.

Silently, China Halts Rights Talks Move Appears Tied To Taiwan Jet Sale

By Nicholas D. Kristof New York Times Service BEIJING — China appears to have suspended its formal dialogue on human rights with the United States, amid other signs of building tensions in U.S.-China relations...

A Technology Offer That East Europe 'Can't Refuse'

By Roger Cohen New York Times Service PARIS — The Western trade watchdog group, established to police high-technology sales to Communist countries embarked Tuesday on a radical shift of focus by opening its doors to its former enemies...

Soviet Union were allowed to attend for the first time. U.S. officials said the message to them was that they would receive increasingly sophisticated Western technology as they provided evidence that they had imposed effective export controls.

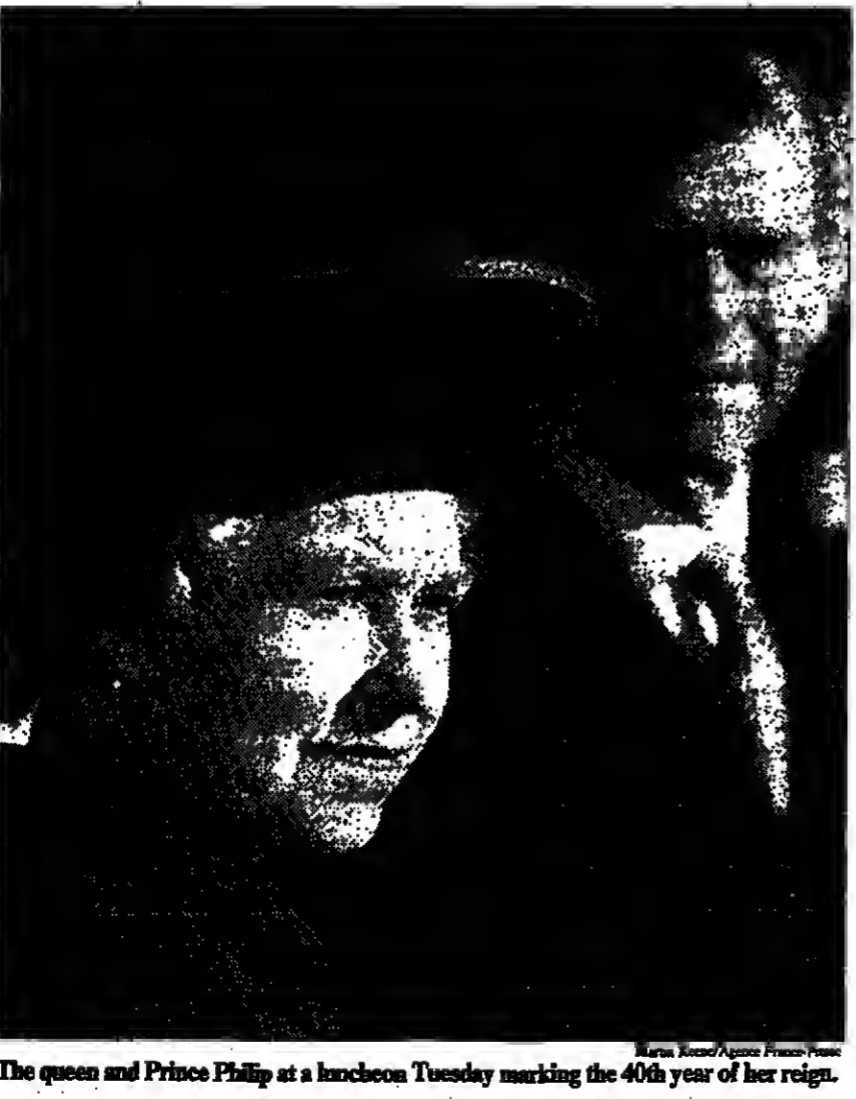
to enlist the cooperation of the Soviet Union's successor states in preventing sensitive technology reaching what Mr. Larson called "countries of concern to the international community."

because most of the former East bloc countries have not yet learned how to police exports in market economies. Proliferation has become a highly sensitive issue in both Europe and Washington since the failure of the West to detect the scale of Iraq's nuclear program.

Europeans Face Deeper Slump In Economies

By Tom Redburn International Herald Tribune PARIS — Despite the frantic scramble by European political leaders to revive growth, there is little relief in sight to prevent Europe from plunging further into economic retreat, according to independent analysts.

report for the bank. "Instead, contrary to official hopes and consensus views, they will probably show an outright decline in output in 1993. Joblessness will rise rapidly in coming months."



The queen and Prince Philip at a luncheon Tuesday marking the 40th year of her reign.

Queen's Pronouncement On 40th Year: 'Horrible'

LONDON — Queen Elizabeth II — under unprecedented criticism from her loyal subjects, beset by family problems and with her favorite home a fire-blackened ruin — said Tuesday that 1992 had been a "horrible year."

had heard a similar conversation between Charles and an old flame. In September, James Hewitt, a friend of the Princess of Wales, filed a libel suit following speculation in the tabloids about their relationship. The Duchess of York's financial adviser also sued the French magazine Paris Match for breach of privacy.

Table with financial data: Dow Jones (25.86), Trib Index (0.20%), The Dollar (3,248.70), Pound (1.5255), Yen (123.80), FF (5.412).

Kiosk UN to Keep Iraq Embargo UNITED NATIONS, New York (Combined Dispatches) — The Security Council on Tuesday unanimously rejected Baghdad's claim that it had observed the terms of the Gulf War cease-fire and therefore will maintain the UN economic embargo on Iraq.

'Yellow Cows' Milk the Booming Chinese Economy

BEIJING — Lin Liangxi, a budding tycoon, saw his manufacturing venture collapse early this year after he tried to get a refund for three train tickets. The clerk at the train station suspected that they were forged, and the police seized Mr. Lin and confirmed that the tickets were fakes.

fundamentally, the black market for train tickets offers a peek at the usually hidden underbelly of China: increasingly brazen entrepreneurs, growing corruption, and the state's decreasing power to do anything about it.

sculpting, but in some ways the ticket industry is a perfect illustration of this emerging socialist market economy. The scalpers create their own market economy, they depend on the backdrop of socialist fixed prices to create shortages, and their efforts turn bribery into the lubricant for Communist-run capitalism.

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POLITICAL NOTES

Key indicators: Clinton Chief-of-Staff Choice

LITTLE ROCK, Arkansas — Of all the personnel decisions President-elect Bill Clinton faces, none may determine the success of his administration more than his choice of a White House chief of staff.

Although Mr. Clinton has not yet indicated his choice for the job, many see clues emerging in the way he appears to be defining the position — a definition that sharply departs from the pattern prevailing under his two Republican predecessors.

In any case, the Arkansas governor's record suggests that he is unlikely to allow his chief of staff to become the sole bridge between the Oval Office and the outside world, as Mr. Reagan and Mr. Bush generally did.

In Arkansas, Mr. Clinton redefined the chief-of-staff job for his gubernatorial administration depending on the qualities of the person sitting in the chair.

But one constant was that Mr. Clinton did not want his staff chief to function as a "gatekeeper" who would systematically narrow his contacts.

"I used to feel my role was maximizing access," Ms. Wright said. "It was the opposite of being a gatekeeper."

Where Will the Southern White House Be?

WASHINGTON — It may be an exaggeration to say that Bill and Hillary Rodham Clinton will soon be homeless — but not much of one.

As they wrap up their 12-year stay in the Little Rock governor's mansion preparing to move into 1600 Pennsylvania Avenue on Jan. 20, they own no interim home in which to hang their hats.

Other than taxpayer-sponsored Camp David, presidents have traditionally had private domiciles outside of Washington.

Possibilities: It's highly likely that they will buy in Arkansas, and friends and staff say the resort town of Hot Springs, where Mr. Clinton's mother lives, is high on their list.

And then there's always the homes of rich friends in the meantime. The Clintons are expected this week, for instance, at the beachfront estate currently rented by the Hollywood producer Harry Thomason and his wife, Linda Bloodworth-Thomason.

Quote/Unquote

Mr. Clinton, campaigning in Georgia on behalf of Senator Wyche Fowler Jr., a Democrat who faced a runoff election Tuesday: "I don't think the people voted on Nov. 3 for more paralysis, more blame, more finger-pointing." He added: "I think you voted to build this country up, to change things, to shake things up, to move this country forward."



President George Bush stroking the official national Thanksgiving turkey at the White House on Tuesday. The holiday is Thursday.

Congress to Get Fiscal Plan in January

By Steven Greenhouse New York Times Service

WASHINGTON — President-elect Bill Clinton plans to present his economic package to Congressional leaders before Inauguration Day, the chief of his economic transition team said.

Robert B. Reich said that economic advisers would present policy options to Mr. Clinton in December and that he would probably refine his campaign's broad economic plan into a more specific package by Christmas.

He then rolls up his sleeves and begins working with Congress intensively," Mr. Reich said, noting that would probably be in early January.

Congressional leaders told Mr. Clinton last week that if he wanted his economic package to move swiftly through Congress soon after Inauguration Day, he should make sure that they had a chance to examine it beforehand.

Mr. Reich said Mr. Clinton's advisers were considering options to lift the weak economy that might increase the budget deficit. But he said that their actual recommendation that will turn largely on whether the economy strengthens or sags over the next two months.

Any president, Republican or Democrat, liberal or conservative, who faces a completely stagnant economy when he takes office has to consider stimulating it with additional spending," Mr. Reich said. He said Mr. Clinton's advisers were also examining ways to en-

contained in the economic plan that Mr. Clinton put forward during the campaign. As a candidate, Mr. Clinton said he would have the \$300 billion budget deficit within four years.

Privately, several advisers acknowledged that Mr. Clinton most likely overstated the amount the government could collect in tax payments owed by foreign corporations.

Mr. Reich, a lecturer on public policy at Harvard University, said, "As a last resort, the president may have to temporarily enlarge the deficit, but he would do so only with a credible commitment to reduce the deficit by an even greater amount when the economy is back on track."

He said the transition team was looking into policies to reduce the budget deficit long-term that would go beyond what Mr. Clinton proposed in the campaign. He would not discuss specific options, although several Clinton advisers said the economic package would not call for increasing taxes on gasoline.

Concerned that many corporations might postpone investments until Mr. Clinton's proposed investment tax credit is legislated, Mr. Reich said that such a credit would most likely be retroactive. That would encourage companies not to delay their investments.

Mr. Reich said that past investment tax credits were made retroactive for four to six months before the date they were signed into law.

"I have every reason to suppose that, should an investment tax credit be proposed by the president-elect, the same principle of retroactivity would apply," he said. The economic transition team is checking and rechecking the revenue, spending and deficit estimates

Clinton to Ask 100 To Economic Parley On Dec. 14 and 15

LITTLE ROCK, Arkansas — President-elect Bill Clinton will convene a conference of economic experts and business leaders next month to put "meat on the bones" of the proposals he put forth during the campaign, aides said Tuesday.

Mickey Kantor, the Los Angeles lawyer who directed Mr. Clinton's campaign, will oversee the loosely structured meetings Dec. 14 and 15 in Little Rock. Mr. Kantor said more than 100 people would be invited, with Mr. Clinton's guest list yet to be finished.

The retreat is designed in part to show the American people that Mr. Clinton is serious about attacking the nation's fiscal ills. Mr. Kantor said he hoped it would be televised.

He said no elected officials would be invited. "We have been meeting with congressional leaders," he said. "Those meetings will continue."

"This is assessment. It's input. It's talking about the 'Putting People First,'" Mr. Kantor said, referring to the title of Mr. Clinton's economic plan. "There's still a lot of meat to put on those bones."

Mr. Kantor said the conference would include several "working sessions" at which Mr. Clinton and Vice President-elect Al Gore would "sit around the table" with their guests and discuss the economy "with no prepared papers."

The retreat is expected to be held at the Old Statehouse and at a central hotel. Officials expect Mr. Clinton to

came some members of his economic team before the meeting, an aide said. The post of Treasury Secretary is among the first expected to be filled.

Mr. Clinton had several meetings planned Tuesday. A spokeswoman, Dee Dee Myers, said one such meeting was with Senator Lloyd Bentsen of Texas. He has been mentioned as a possible Treasury secretary.

Mrs. Myers said Mr. Bentsen had been talking to Mr. Clinton "about a wide range of issues."

"He won't be talking about who's in or out of the administration," she said, adding that the meeting "doesn't rule" Mr. Bentsen "in or out" as a candidate.

Mr. Clinton spent Monday in Georgia campaigning for Senator Wyche Fowler Jr., who faced a runoff election Tuesday. Mr. Clinton said he was "dismayed" by Republicans who said a defeat of Senator Fowler would make it easier to block his legislative plans.

"I don't believe the American people voted on Nov. 3 for more paralysis, more blame or more finger-pointing or more opportunity to shut this country down," Mr. Clinton said. "I think they voted to build this country up, to change things, to shake things up."

The comments were a subtle contrast to Mr. Clinton's efforts last week during a visit to Washington to establish himself as a consensus-builder among Democrats and Republicans in Congress.

Women Ask Senators to Pursue Harassment Case

By Michael Wines New York Times Service

WASHINGTON — Leaders of several national women's groups joined two members of the newly elected congressional delegation from Oregon in urging the Senate to investigate accusations that Senator Bob Packwood had made unwanted sexual overtures to 10 former female aides.

In separate statements, the heads of the National Women's Political Caucus, the National Women's Law Center and the Women's Legal Defense Fund all demanded that the Senate look into the accusations against Mr. Packwood, a Republican senator for 24 years.

Judith L. Lichtenman, president of the Legal Defense Fund, called the accusations "alarming, profoundly disturbing and terribly sad."

And Harriett Woods, president of the Women's Political Caucus, suggested that the six women who will sit in the Senate in January — four of them elected this month — "will press on the leadership the importance of strong preventive action by making it clear they're not going to tolerate this."

Former Defense Secretary Casper W. Weinberger pleaded not guilty in a U.S. district court in Washington to a new charge related to the Iran-contra affair. The count accuses him of making a false statement to congressional investigators in June 1987 about whether he took notes of key meetings on the arms-for-hostages deals.

Changing that corrupt labor officials and the Mafia have controlled the newspaper and magazine delivery industry in New York City for decades, prosecutors began legal action for the appointment of an independent trustee to run the newspaper deliverers' union. The move by Robert M. Morgenthau, the Manhattan district attorney, marked the first time state prosecutors had used an anti-organized-crime law to seek the takeover of a union.

An earthquake registering 5.4 on the Richter scale occurred in the Pacific Ocean about 190 miles southwest of Adak in the Aleutian Islands of Alaska, the U.S. Geological Survey reported. The quake was felt on Adak and Amchitka islands.

The accidental death of a Palm Beach, Florida, millionaire accused in the 1987 murder-for-hire death of his wife was ordered by a U.S. District Court judge in Atlanta. Judge Marvin Shoob said the weight of the evidence presented in the jury trial of James Sullivan, 51, was insufficient to convict him. Mr. Sullivan was indicted in January on four counts of arranging the death of his wife, Lita McClinton Sullivan, 35, by telephone.

Sequoyah Fuels Corp. will close a uranium processing plant in Oklahoma that had been ordered shut three times in the last six years — once after a 1986 accident that killed an employee. The company president, Joe Sheppard, said Sequoyah could not afford rising costs related to regulatory demands and could not compete with foreign companies that he said were not under the same scrutiny.

A bishop in Tulsa, Oklahoma, has been chosen to head the Oklahoma City archdiocese, the Vatican announced. It said that Pope John Paul II had named Monsignor Eusebius J. Beltran to replace Archbishop Charles A. Salecka, who retired. (AP, 2/77; UP)

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Iraq Will Have to Comply

When it comes to chiseling on United Nations resolutions, Saddam Hussein is in a league of his own. His personal envoy argued before the UN Security Council on Monday that since Baghdad has finally been nudged into partial compliance with the arms control provisions of the Gulf War cease-fire resolution, the United Nations should grant partial relief from the international economic embargo that gives that resolution its teeth.

Normalize With Vietnam?

There is a bittersweet quality to Vietnam's latest disclosures of personal materials taken from Americans missing in action and of their own official photographs and files on them. Americans can be deeply pleased by Hanoi's new cooperation in the nearly 20-year search for information bearing on the 2,265 Americans still listed as unaccounted for. But it is sobering to consider that presumably Hanoi has possessed these articles and documents for years and that it could have turned them over at any time during the long stretch in which it was saying it had nothing to report.

Canada's Military Lesson

In the last frenzied week of the U.S. presidential election, neighbors to the north were coming to grips with a major policy decision of their own. "Canadians, regardless of their sexual orientation, will now be able to serve their country in the Canadian Forces without restriction," announced General John de Chastelain, chief of Canada's defense staff. In the month since, the Canadian armed forces have shown no signs of coming apart at the seams. Nor has the Canadian public risen up in arms.

Other Comment

Bonn Has Moved Too Slowly
Officials in Bonn have now been forced to acknowledge that the attacks on foreigners that have been taking place in much of Eastern Germany are the result of an organized terrorist campaign by neo-Nazis, rather than spontaneous acts by rootless and politically ignorant young thugs.

Tokyo's Influence in Tehran

Arab countries on the Gulf and also the United States are increasingly concerned over Iran's military buildup. These countries were particularly disturbed by Iran's purchase of submarines from Russia and other such actions. Japan's relations with Iran have generally been developing well. Tokyo should try to convince Tehran to act prudently and to work toward a better relationship with Washington.

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High Time for an International Drive Against Nazism

NEW YORK — In my files is a collection of letters and articles denouncing the idea that Nazis could ever again be a threat in Germany or Europe. They began arriving a couple of years ago, after I had written columns saying that Germany and the West had rushed into German unification as if memories of Nazis, Auschwitz, Rotterdam, slave labor, Holocaust were not an indelible part of

By A. M. Rosenthal

Then, when citizens of the "unified" Germans started killing and beating up foreigners, I wrote of fears that it would spread. More letters came, more columns and articles of denunciation or denial. A number of attacks were from Americans. One was a front-page editorial in a New York German-language newspaper, reminding me of the fate of Jews who had dared anger Germans. To the editor who wrote it: I remember. Western statesmen said little about what was going on in the new Germany, the pivot around which the new Europe was being built — said little and did nothing.

Europe: Gloom and Wishful Thinking in a Leadership Vacuum

By Robert G. Kaiser

BRUSSELS — Europe is having a very bad year. The euphoria of 1989 and 1990 has been supplanted by a disquieting combination of crisis and paralysis. The mood — gloom, occasionally leavened by wishful thinking — catches a visitor from Washington by surprise. Not that the causes of Europe's troubles are at all mysterious. Economic recession is the most obvious. A continent-wide downturn, largely unanticipated, has humbled first economies and then politicians who were flying high a year ago.

Ex-Soviets: American Aid Should Be Basic, Minus Fancy Plans

By Edward L. Keenan

CAMBRIDGE, Massachusetts — In all spheres but the military-strategic, it is entirely possible that the states of the old Soviet Union will present more costly and dangerous challenges to American policy than the U.S.S.R. did after the 1960s. The United States may wish to disengage itself from the region somewhat and respond only to major threats, but to make even that discrimination it will have to maintain the relevant capabilities, and avoid some pitfalls that are already visible. Washington should turn a mostly deaf ear to the dreams and schemes of those who now fill the hotels in Moscow and other former Soviet cities and who proceed from the half-truth that all has changed to the proposition that the Soviet area can now be dealt with as one would, say, with India or Venezuela.

Congress, Too, Will Have to Shape Up

By David S. Broder

WASHINGTON — In this season of thanks, there are two things especially that America can be grateful to its voters for doing. First, they struck a blow against gridlock in Washington and for responsible government by giving one party control of the legislative and executive branches for the first time in 12 years. Divided government and the finger-pointing blame game it encourages frustrate everyone inside and outside the Beltway. Ending it does not guarantee action, but at least it places the responsibility for what happens so clearly that those in power cannot duck and dodge. The second thing to be grateful for is that when the voters decided to entrust the national government to the Democrats, they put them on clear notice that they are on probation. If they don't deliver, their charter will be withdrawn.

political and police power against the Nazis. But at least the West can pinch the German government into effective action, thus bolstering the anti-Nazi of Germany and Central Europe. The European Community and the United States should try real hard to tear their collective mind from the price of soybeans long enough to think about the price of fascism. The first step should be a top-level meeting to give Nazism the spotlight and attention it so richly merits. But after the summit, what? One answer should be creation of permanent international machinery for the specific purpose of combating Nazi organizations — through the police, courts and legislatures of Europe. Germany and other Nazi-growing countries would be asked to put their backs into it. Those that did not would face first international censure, then boycott.

1917: Nearing Jerusalem

LONDON — On November 21 our troops entered by assault the ridge of Nablus, about 20 miles west of the road from Jerusalem to Haifa. Numerous Turkish counter-attacks have been repelled. The enemy has bombarded the mosque containing the tomb of the Prophet Samuel, a course our troops have always avoided. The writer, a professor of history at Harvard University, contributed this comment to The New York Times.

1942: Winter Offensive

MOSCOW — [From our New York edition:] Russian troops coming through weakening Nazi flanks above and below Stalingrad killed 15,000, including three Nazi generals and their staffs, the Soviet High Command announced today [Nov. 25]. The new Russian attempt to encircle a Nazi army of 200,000, stationed on the frozen approaches to Stalingrad, already has cost the enemy 77,000 in dead and captured, and a special communiqué said the Red Army winter offensive was steadily gaining power. The German High Command, in a communiqué, admitted the gravity of the situation, acknowledging Soviet penetrations of German defenses.

1892: A Younger Force

LONDON — The Standard says: It must be a little startling to some English critics to hear that one of the objects of the reduction of the period of the service in Germany is to ensure that younger men shall be serving in the ranks of the active army. In order to make the army a fair one, it must be remembered that while with us the age at which recruits enlist is uncertain, the German soldier does not begin his service till he is fully twenty years of age.

1942: Winter Offensive

MOSCOW — [From our New York edition:] Russian troops coming through weakening Nazi flanks above and below Stalingrad killed 15,000, including three Nazi generals and their staffs, the Soviet High Command announced today [Nov. 25]. The new Russian attempt to encircle a Nazi army of 200,000, stationed on the frozen approaches to Stalingrad, already has cost the enemy 77,000 in dead and captured, and a special communiqué said the Red Army winter offensive was steadily gaining power. The German High Command, in a communiqué, admitted the gravity of the situation, acknowledging Soviet penetrations of German defenses.

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OPINION

Toward a South African Sarajevo?



By CAIAS in El Comodoro (Quito, Ecuador), CAW Syndicate

CAPE TOWN — A South African Sarajevo cannot be ruled out as a crisis awaiting the new U.S. administration. Bill Clinton could be faced with critical decisions in a deteriorating southern African theater as soon as next year. Early attention to the problem could help to head off turmoil.

By Anthony Hazlitt Heard has turned to foreboding. The business community knows that foreign investment to reconstruct the economy will arrive only when society is stable and government democratically secure.

ously hostile toward international involvement, now bustles with invited peace monitors from the United Nations, the Commonwealth, the European Community and the Organization of African Unity — not to mention South Africa's own overworked National Peace Accord secretariat.

A Consensus Built on Hope Has Quietly Come Together

By Robert H. Phinny

PALM SPRINGS, California — Encouraging news from South Africa has been snaking up on the rest of the world. The outlook for real progress toward political power-sharing, there is now far brighter than at any time since negotiations broke off in June. A preponderance of the nation's political organizations now support the proposal of a well-balanced system of government with proportional electoral representation.

One representative would be elected for every 52,000 voters. Tolerance of diversity is growing among many South Africans. This is broadening the base for all political parties. As an example, Derek Dalling, one of five former Democratic Party members of Parliament, joined the ANC this year and has already been elected to its powerful Pretoria Witwatersrand Vaal regional executive committee.

well known, with Fidel Castro, as Mr. Lewis did in describing business left over from the Cold War. Had the United States not blockaded and demonized postrevolutionary Cuba, that country would never have ended up in the Soviet camp. Once it did, though, at least health care and education became top priorities, so much so that Cuban statistics outshine those of some U.S. communities.

Intervening in Somalia

The international relief efforts run by the United Nations and other donor agencies have yet to make a definitive impact in Somalia. It is time for UN military intervention to overwhelm and disarm the fighting forces, end the violence and restore peace and stability. An interim UN administration will be required, until such a time as elections can be held to choose a government of unity and reconciliation.

Mr. Lewis is correct in calling our attention to the poverty, war and suffering inflicted on the people of Zaire and Angola by U.S.-supported "blood-sucking tyrants."

Clinton's 43% Mandate Regarding "A Continental Struggle for a Most Unimportant Election" (Opinion, Nov. 5) by George Will: Mr. Will has wasted no time in taking up what will be the right-wingers' main task in the coming years: belittling the accomplishments of Bill Clinton. Mr. Will would have us believe that Clinton supporters simply pulled the lever with a yawn, for lack of anything better to do.

Varieties of Tyranny

Regarding "Left Over From Nazi Cold War Business in Africa," (Opinion, Nov. 17) by Anthony Lewis: By no stretch of the imagination is it correct to compare Mobutu and Savimbi, whose greed and brutality are

And, in spite of the supposedly politically fatal revelations regarding Mr. Clinton's love life and draft record, 43 percent of the voters supported the candidate who pledged not to stand idly by while the country rotted from within. Bill Clinton won a mandate to govern.

3,000 Years (and \$25) Later, My Future

By John Ward Anderson

TRIRUCHIRAPPALLI, India — I discovered recently that my life is being complicated by the extremely poor behavior I exhibited in my previous life. Seems that while I was the head priest at a temple in South India, I embezzled too much money and had my way with too many women.

family doctor, today almost every family has a family astrologer, despite any skepticism regarding the veracity of the predictions.

MEANWHILE until the cycle of death and rebirth is broken and salvation is achieved. With so much at stake, it seems that almost everyone in India, from the prime minister to the lowliest street sweeper, consults the stars — if not daily, then at least on the most important occasions.

This will cure me of my past sins, Sage Agasthyar wrote. I apparently have not gotten over my philandering ways, however, because he foresees two affairs over the next 15 years. He also sees fame, fortune, scheming colleagues, adoring wife, one son and death at age 70 or 72.

LETTERS TO THE EDITOR

Up With Reincarnation

Regarding "Fear of Everything" (Back Page, Oct. 16) by Russell Baker: Mr. Baker's sassy column is mislabeled. The real juice is in his choice phrase, "terminal timidity." Timidity, that is, a word still as taboo as sex used to be. In this cosmic age we are totally identified with our bodies — and our bodies are going to die, so it is scary.

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TRADE & INVESTMENT THE TWIN ENGINES OF GROWTH On December 3rd, the IFT will continue this popular series of advertising supplements with a section devoted to JAPAN Among the topics to be covered are: The effects of the expected economic rebound in Japan and abroad. A look at stricter financial controls and reforms. Prospects for the Tokyo bourse. Japan's over-the-counter market. Corporate strategies — a look at the transformation of Japanese industry.

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Talip Ozkan, the Virtuoso of the Turkish Saz

By Mike Zwerin
International Herald Tribune

PARIS — Coming in from an evil autumn evening rain, the Turkish restaurant in the wilds of the 11th arrondissement was steaming. A beautiful sad woman with bags under her eyes sat in the middle of the boisterous crowd. The strapping saz virtuoso played and sang his sensuous songs for her, flirting like musicians do. Avoiding eye contact, she looked down and held back a smile, as though wishing she could be touched.



found him surrounded by saz students. A fine looking circle of six young people, they were players of Western string instruments interested in folklore and musicology majors. Relating to him as a guru, they helped him serve tea. After inviting me back, he played a song (he knows thousands by memory). He never said so but it was obviously an apology. Not accustomed to a performance during the lesson, the students were rapt. The song was melodic yet rhythmic, in an odd time but danceable, ancient but spontaneous, his fingers on mulberry wood sounded almost like a tabla. Virtuoso stuff. We were all very moved.

A few weeks later, Talip Ozkan was sitting cross-legged in his small sixth-floor walk-up around the corner. Shoes are left at the door, you sit on the floor. I asked him about the sad woman. He did not remember her but said that she flirted like that all the time, usually with more success. Anyway, he doesn't play there anymore.

"In my country, virtuosos do not work under such conditions," he explained in melodic, Oriental accented French. "It is not considered correct to play in restaurants. The spirit of Paris accepts such things like people talking and not listening. The owners kept begging me, I wanted to help them out and to take my music out of my house. But it made me very tired."

Reflecting World Music trends, there has been something of a saz renaissance in Turkey. Still, young people tend to play pop and rock on guitars and he is the only master keeper of the flame in Europe. He continues his research, he is knowledgeable about Western classical music and he accompanies himself with his rich baritone.

Saz player Ozkan: "Music is basically the same everywhere."

"Saz" means "the instrument." It has a long thin neck and a bulbous resonating chamber — something like an oversized mandolin — made from mulberry wood which can sound almost electrically amplified. (Ozkan does not like microphones.) The frets are arranged to accommodate quarter-tones. There are basically three sub-groups in the saz family (a member of the lute tribe). The small three-stringed "cura" is played by buskers and children. The middle-

Traditional Turkish music is broken down into makams and taqims. A makam is a "place," or tonal base. There are over 50 makams in current use. Centuries ago there were hundreds. They can be roughly compared to Indian ragas. Taqims are improvisations based on the makams. Each makam varies according to which note of the scale it begins on, and each scale has many variations. For example, the makam called "rast" is a "slightly Orientalized" G-major scale. He sang it for me and I heard that it was just a matter of adding what jazzmen call "blue notes."

He did not seem to know about blue notes (from time to time he fades into inscrutability), but he said: "Music is basically the same everywhere when you get right down to it. We all have the same problems in life. We eat, we get jealous, we go to the movies. So we have music with the same spirit. This said, we have different neighbors, some of us eat less well than others, we fight wars."

"Istanbul was once a great cultural center. There was a synthesis in the 16th and 17th centuries. All the great civilizations were brought together there, from Europe and the Orient alike. Our richness comes from that. For example, we have more rhythmic variety than anyone else."

I told him that the Indian percussionist Trilok Gurtu, who can play in 17 1/2, says that in fact all time signatures can be reduced to four, the rhythm to which mankind marches.

I expected him to agree, but defensive: "Turkey is richer than India when it comes to time signatures." He sang and tapped to illustrate Turkish subdivisions of 2, of 3, of 4, and how eight can be divided either 3-2-3, 2-3-3 or 3-3-2. He thought the Turks were the only people to divide eight into 3-2-3 until, five years ago, he saw Mongols dancing to the same rhythm. "Oriental music goes from Yugoslavia to Japan," he said.

He has a plan to write a "big book" about Oriental music. So far it is only in his head and first he must travel to Hungary, Bulgaria, Romania and Moldova to study the music of Turkish minorities; each is different from the others and their homeland. Right now, however, "financial conditions are not conducive."

Meanwhile, it continued to rain for two weeks and the sad woman has come down with a very bad cold.



Foster: "Acting has always been something I do: it's not everything I do."

Jodie Foster's Deal: Space to Build On She'll Direct, Act and Produce

By Joan Dupont

JODIE FOSTER has been handed a rare deal by Polygram Filmed Entertainment — her own production company, allowing her to build on her unusual mixture of roles as actress, director and producer. Foster's three-year deal has no price tag attached, but it is a rare recognition in an industry that has few women at the top.

The actress, a child of Hollywood who celebrated her 30th birthday last week, made her first appearance in a Coppertone TV commercial, all dimples. She has never stopped working. In Martin Scorsese's "Taxi Driver" (1976), she was a teenage prostitute; she won an Academy Award for her role of rape survivor in "The Accused" (1988) and again, for portraying a high-powered FBI special agent in "Silence of the Lambs" (1991). Last year, she made her first film as director, "Little Man Tate," about a gifted child.

Prior to the Polygram deal she was working on a film about the late Jean Seberg, and the project is still in development.

Foster was interviewed on the phone from Los Angeles.

Q. Why did you want to produce? Acting and directing aren't enough for you?

A. Enough is a relative word: I'm a filmmaker and unfortunately, there aren't enough filmmakers who become producers, who follow a movie all the way from inception to the development of an idea, setting up a movie so that the amount of money it costs is appropriate to the material. . . . It's something I want to do, rather than being just a director for hire or an actor for hire.

Q. Will you seek to do something different from what's going on in Hollywood?

A. I grew up in Hollywood and I think, especially in Europe, when you say Hollywood it's like saying Wall Street: people conjure up this image. What's important to know is that there are many different layers of the film industry, many different ways of making a movie — not just hiring Bruce Willis and Arnold Schwarzenegger and having a movie that costs a fortune.

Q. What's the difference about this deal?

A. What's different is that I fulfill three functions: I'm an actress, so the stature of my acting puts me in films that are competitive with any studio films; I also direct, so there's a whole range of films, from the smaller independent film to the large studio film, and then production, which frankly I think more than anything else they want me for.

Q. So you would direct some of these films yourself?

A. Yes, that's the idea, but it's more a producing idea than an actor vanity deal or a director vanity deal, or simply developing stuff so that I can get a job.

Q. Would you be doing something outside the current trend of popular films like "Home-

Joan Dupont is a Paris-based writer specializing in the arts.

At the Bastille, Music to See 'Potemkin' By

By Thomas Quinn Curtiss
International Herald Tribune

PARIS — Sergei Eisenstein's "The Battleship Potemkin" has been acclaimed as the height of cinematic achievement since it was made in 1925. It has been in circulation for decades, though often in cut and poor-quality versions. At the Opéra Bastille it was recently projected in its entirety with Mark Andrus conducting the Südwestfälische Philharmonie in Edmund Meisel's score for silent masterpiece. The opera's 2,700 seats were sold out for the single performance, and the enthusiasm that greeted it indicates that large audiences might support its general release.

In 1925 the Soviet government was anxious to celebrate the 20th anniversary of the failed 1905 revolution. Eisenstein, then 27, was assigned to make a film. The previous year he had made his first full length feature, "Strike," that depicted the Czarist police suppression of a workers' uprising.

It bewildered the authorities with innovations by a young director who had been trained as a civil engineer before joining an avant-garde theater group.

At the time, Russian moviegoers preferred foreign films to their own, and especially enjoyed the American variety. Eisenstein, too, was fascinated by all of them and carefully studied the photographic technique of D. W. Griffith's "Intolerance" (1916).

LONDON THEATER

Long Poetic Journey in Storeyland

By Sheridan Morley
International Herald Tribune

LONDON — On the Cotswold stage of the National, "Stages" reunites Alan Bates with the writer David Storey and the director Lindsay Anderson for a no-interval 90-minute piece which is not so much of a play as a poetic monologue interrupted by four women. Bates is that familiar figure from Storeyland, the working-class writer agonized by London success that has cut him off from his northern roots.

Add to that a midlife crisis made up of nervous breakdown and writer's block, plus the ongoing guilt of a long affair with his wife's mother, and it is not hard to see why Bates should have to spend most of the evening in a state of shaggy internal exile.

The women, each of whom makes one solo visit to try to shake him from madness or lethargy, are his ex-wife, his daughter, his neighbor and his psychiatrist, but none meets with any real success. We are left as we began, contemplating the bleak terrain of Storey's superbly poetic vision.

But there is a terrible lack of drama here. Storey is content to paint his character in infinite detail and lyrical poetry, but seems unable to give him anything to do once the "dark tornado" of depression has overtaken his soul.

This great poem of a play, seeming at times immensely autobiographical and at others neutrally spiritual, is really an outpouring of obsessive melancholia, better suited to a psychiatric couch than a theater. For all that, it is immaculately staged and played.

Perched uselessly somewhere midway between his novels and what he called his "entertainments," Graham Greene's "Travels With My Aunt" has always proved tricky for adapters. Twenty years ago, George Cukor tried to make it over into a film (first for Katharine Hepburn, who was then replaced by Maggie Smith) and now it comes to the stage of Wyndham's in a still more courageous venture, as narrated and acted by four middle-aged men — who play all 26 roles in the play — whose only allowance toward the women they often have to play is a faint raising of voice or eyebrow.

Thus we get Simon Cadell swooping around the stage like Edith Evans on speed, Joan Wells playing teenage female hippies, and Richard Kane as about a dozen other characters of assorted ages and sexes. The result is a thoroughly eccentric and bizarrely entertaining evening.

Its central joke is the way the formidable Aunt Augusta manages so to corrupt her retired bank-manager nephew that he ends up in a plot and counterplot of murder and espionage and art-smuggling, all the while under the impression that he is merely taking care of an elderly and wayward relative.

At the King's Head in Islington, the largest cast ever assembled on that tiny stage (35 in all) have come together for a show that is somewhat longer than its title: "Elegies for Angels, Punks and Ragging Queens." With lyrics and monologues by Bill Russell and music by Jane Hood, the show is an anthology inspired by the AIDS quilt with each of its sections devoted to the brief tale of one person killed by the virus.

This remarkable and heartbreaking show is more cabaret than play. But as each character completes his or her tale from beyond the grave, the actor goes up stage to join others on rows of bleachers until at the last, the entire set is filled

with these members of an angry and often accusing army of the recently and suddenly dead.

All have died of a disease which seems to be taking the brightest and the best as fast as it can. But through these songs, angry or comic, rebellious or resigned, there emerges a chorus of searing power. By the time all these ghosts have come back to take their places on the bleachers, as mute witnesses of each other's tragedies, there is no more touching nor dramatic sight on any London stage.

"Art is sexy, art is money; art is money-sexy-social-climbing-fantastic." So begins "Three Birds Alighting on a Field," Timberlake Wertenbaker's acid elegy for the 1980s that now makes a welcome return to the Royal Court a year or so after it was first seen there. Doing for the art market essentially what Caryl Churchill's "Serious Money" did for the '80s City on that same stage, Wertenbaker's play has at its center a simple thesis: that the fluctuating values of a single painting (or in this case a blank canvas, selling at several million dollars) can be seen as a metaphor for the valuations we have recently come to put on society itself.

Fast-talking auctioneers, desperate art dealers, glib collectors, patrons with more taste than money, even a Romanian exile who seems to think that his country's recent troubles should give him free access to any painting that takes his fancy: all are assembled here in Max Stafford-Clark's fluid, agile, brisk production as figures in the landscape of modern Britain. Happily, Wertenbaker has removed the chimeric Greek-myth illusions and sketches that once marred the script, and her play is now a shining morality piece about the social code that conditioned Britain in the '80s. With a little luck, it may also prove an epitaph.

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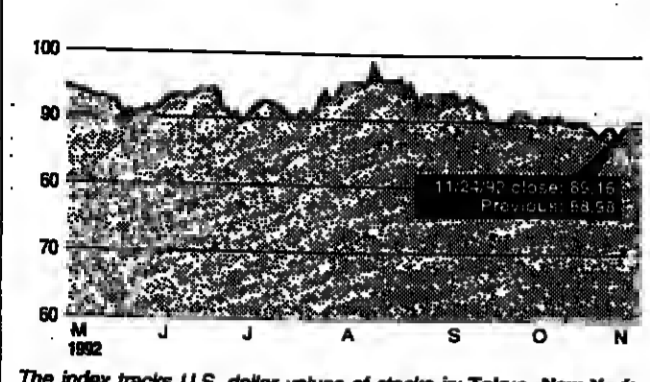
BUSINESS

International Herald Tribune, Wednesday, November 25, 1992



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Asia/Pacific	Europe	N. America
Approx. weighting: 25%	Approx. weighting: 40%	Approx. weighting: 35%
Close: 82.07 Prev.: 81.67	Close: 88.89 Prev.: 88.26	Close: 95.71 Prev.: 96.42

Industrial Sectors	The close	Prev. close	% change
Energy	90.34	90.16	+0.20
Utilities	85.32	85.34	-0.02
Finance	80.33	80.27	+0.07
Services	97.87	97.82	+0.05

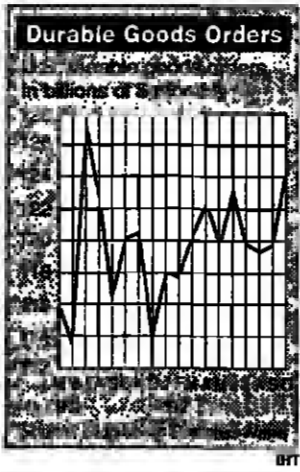
Capital Goods	Raw Materials	Consumer Goods	Miscellaneous
90.15	88.49	+0.74	88.01
87.83	+0.20	92.35	92.21
+0.15	85.17	97.82	+1.44

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U.S. Consumers Turn Confident

By Lawrence Malkin
International Herald Tribune
NEW YORK — Whatever it is that is bestirring the U.S. economy, consumers suddenly began feeling much better about it this month, although they are still a long way from displaying full confidence in a recovery.

The Conference Board reported Tuesday its index of consumer confidence jumped "an impressive" 11 points in November to 65.5. It was the sharpest jump this year but still left the index below the year's high of 72.6 in June, before a summer collapse.



The improvement in consumer confidence in November is consistent with recent economic news, said Fabian Lindenberg, the survey director, who pointed to increases in industrial output, employment and retail sales.

Boeing may cut 2,500 jobs as it trims production. Job 12.

Without transport orders, durable-goods orders fell 0.7 percent, after a rise of 2.1 percent in September. Industrial-machinery orders fell 4.5 percent. Nondefense capital goods, a barometer of business investment plans, rose 2.5 percent, but excluding aircraft they were down 2.8 percent.

WASHINGTON — As Norman R. Augustine, the chairman of Martin Marietta Corp., sees it, there's a mating dance going on in the U.S. defense business.

The shrinking Pentagon budget will eventually force all military contractors to choose partners in the next several years in an effort to fill up half-empty factories and generate enough revenue to support their expensive research laboratories.

Togethermess Blooms in Defense Industry

By Steven Pearlstein
Washington Post Service
WASHINGTON — As Norman R. Augustine, the chairman of Martin Marietta Corp., sees it, there's a mating dance going on in the U.S. defense business.

The shrinking Pentagon budget will eventually force all military contractors to choose partners in the next several years in an effort to fill up half-empty factories and generate enough revenue to support their expensive research laboratories.

The smart ones, Mr. Augustine said in an interview, would "quickly snatch up the best-looking partners," while the cautious would find themselves with less attractive choices, or no partner at all.

MEDIA MARKETS

New U.S. Magazines Target 33 Million Inquiring Kids

By Deirdre Carmody
New York Times Service

NEW YORK — "Ooooh, too disgusting," Zane said. "Why do you have to take pictures like that?" "So disgusting." Glendy said. "But it's interesting." "I think you should run more," Patrick said. "Sick," Ghislane said. This is high-powered stuff, and don't think it is not being listened to by the magazine industry.

The comments, from a small group of fourth- and fifth-graders in New York City looking at pictures of insects in a magazine for 8- to 14-year-olds, go directly to the fundamental question in the industry today: How can children be turned into magazine readers?

"We are very concerned about how children perceive magazines at this early point in their lives," said Renée Cherow-O'Leary, director of research for the magazine group of Children's Television Workshop. "Their first experiences with magazines can be the start of a lifelong relationship with this medium and with the printed word."

Magazine-industry executives love big numbers. So they salivate at the possibilities presented by America's 33 million children, aged 4 to 12 who spend or influence the spending of more than \$170 billion a year, according to Nina B. Link, senior vice president and publisher of the magazine group at CTV.

"There has been an explosion of new kids' magazines," Ms. Link told publishers at the American Magazine Conference last month. "In the past five years, the number of magazines for youngsters has almost doubled with the introduction of 81 new titles. There are over 150 magazines for kids that are as diverse as their adult counterparts."

'There has been an explosion of new kids' magazines.'

Kohl Remains Silent Amid Farm Clamor

By Craig R. Whitney
New York Times Service

BONN — With French opposition to the agricultural compromise reached by Europe and the United States threatening to split the European Community, one voice has been conspicuously silent, that of Chancellor Helmut Kohl.

The German chancellor has chosen not to weigh in publicly, although he authorized his government spokesman last week to issue a ringing endorsement of the agreement between EC and U.S. negotiators on reducing European subsidies to grain and oilseed farmers.

This week, his trade and agriculture ministers publicly supported the deal with equally unmistakable enthusiasm, leaving no doubt about where the chancellor stood.

The German strategy, if that is what Mr. Kohl's silence represents, is apparently based on the hope that President François Mitterrand of France will settle for some kind of additional compensation by the Community to French farmers and then endorse the accord.

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CURRENCY & INTEREST RATES

Cross Rates	Nov. 24	Eurocurrency Deposits	Nov. 24
London 1.28	1.28	Dollar 3 1/2-3 3/4	8 1/2-8 3/4
Paris 1.25	1.25	2 months 3 1/2-3 3/4	8 1/2-8 3/4
Frankfurt 1.25	1.25	3 months 3 1/2-3 3/4	8 1/2-8 3/4

Other Dollar Values	Nov. 24
Germany 1.00	1.00
Japan 1.00	1.00
Canada 1.00	1.00

Gold

Gold	A.M.	P.M.	Close
Zurich	326.60	324.75	+4.85
London	323.75	324.50	+4.25
New York	324.60	324.50	-0.10

MARKET DIARY

Rise in Confidence Lifts Blue Chips

New York — Signs of a stronger economy sparked a rally in U.S. stocks on Tuesday, driving several market averages to new highs.

The Dow Jones industrial average gained 25.66, to 3,248.70. The Westinghouse Electric followed, down 1 to 114.

Microsoft was up 3/4 at 92, recouping some of Monday's 6 1/2 point plunge. The analyst who triggered the slide in Microsoft on Monday said Tuesday that his cut in earnings estimates may have been too severe.

American Medical Holdings led the American Stock Exchange up, 3/4 at 10 1/4. Costco Wholesale Corp. was the most active over-the-counter issue, down 1/4 at 25.

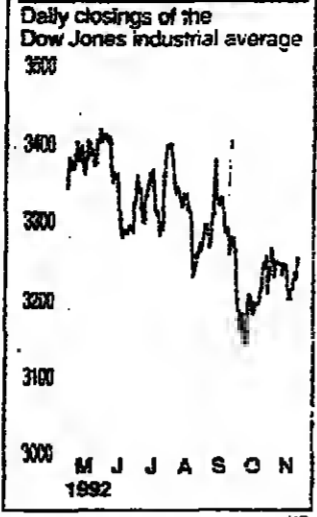
The currency-market turmoil comes as the European Community is groping for a way to stimulate its economies. Officials have been proposing and debating various plans to increase public spending on roads and other projects, but the proposals have met with lukewarm responses.

It is a risky gamble to expect Mr. Mitterrand to put European interests ahead of his party's political survival, nor is that the kind of gamble Mr. Kohl has ever rushed into.

WORLD STOCK MARKETS

Table listing world stock markets with columns for Market, High, Low, Close, and Change. Includes sections for Amsterdam, Hong Kong, Brussels, Frankfurt, Johannesburg, London, Milan, Sao Paulo, Singapore, Stockholm, Toronto, Zurich, and others.

The Dow



NYSE Most Actives

Table listing the most active stocks on the NYSE with columns for Volume, High, Low, Last, and Change.

NYSE Diary

Table listing NYSE trading activity with columns for Stock Name, Price, and Change.

NASDAQ Diary

Table listing NASDAQ trading activity with columns for Stock Name, Price, and Change.

Dow Jones Averages

Table showing various Dow Jones averages with columns for Index, High, Low, Last, and Change.

Standard & Poor's Indexes

Table showing Standard & Poor's index components with columns for Index, High, Low, Last, and Change.

NYSE Indexes

Table showing NYSE index components with columns for Index, High, Low, Last, and Change.

NASDAQ Indexes

Table showing NASDAQ index components with columns for Index, High, Low, Last, and Change.

AMEX Stock Index

Table showing AMEX stock index components with columns for Index, High, Low, Last, and Change.

Dow Jones Bond Averages

Table showing Dow Jones bond averages with columns for Index, High, Low, Last, and Change.

Market Sectors

Table showing market sector performance with columns for Sector, High, Low, Last, and Change.

N.Y.S.E. Odd-Lot Trading

Table showing N.Y.S.E. odd-lot trading activity with columns for Stock Name, Price, and Change.

S&P 100 Index Options

Table showing S&P 100 index options with columns for Strike, Price, and Change.

EUROPEAN FUTURES

Table showing European futures contracts with columns for Contract, High, Low, Last, and Change.

Food

Table showing food futures contracts with columns for Contract, High, Low, Last, and Change.

Metals

Table showing metals futures contracts with columns for Contract, High, Low, Last, and Change.

Financial

Table showing financial futures contracts with columns for Contract, High, Low, Last, and Change.

Industrials

Table showing industrial futures contracts with columns for Contract, High, Low, Last, and Change.

U.S. AT THE CLOSE

Boeing May Trim 2,500 Jobs

SEATTLE (UPI) — Boeing Co., citing the slump in the commercial-aircraft industry, announced Tuesday it would trim production rates next year on its 737 and 767 jetliners and may cut 2,500 jobs as a result.

Sara Lee Seeks New Europe Opening

CHICAGO (Bloomberg) — Sara Lee Corp. said Tuesday it was holding talks about acquiring BP Nutrition's consumer foods group, the Netherlands-based meat-packing division of a British Petroleum Co. unit, and predicted an accord by the end of the year.

Sales of U.S.-Made Cars Rise 4.8%

DETROIT (NYT) — Sales of domestically built vehicles rose 4.8 percent in mid-November, led by pickups, minivans and sport utility vehicles, but remained sluggish, carmakers reported Tuesday.

General Motors Debt Downgraded

NEW YORK (Bloomberg) — Moody's Investors Service said Tuesday it had lowered its ratings on \$70 billion of debt issued by General Motors Corp. and its subsidiaries, General Motors Acceptance Corp. and GM Engines Electronics Corp. to the lowest category of investment grade.

For the Record

Allied-Signal Inc. said it received a \$526 million contract extension from the National Aeronautics and Space Administration to provide support services at NASA's Goddard Space Flight Center.

U.S. FUTURES

Table showing U.S. futures contracts with columns for Contract, High, Low, Last, and Change.

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Vertical advertisements on the right edge of the page, including 'Morn's Persuad Buy', 'Talkswag', 'ARIS: Defen', and 'EUROPE:'.

EUROPE

Thorn's Profit Rise Persuades Branson To Buy Back In

Compiled by Our Staff From Dispatches LONDON — The music and television-entertainment conglomerate Thorn EMI PLC gave the stock market a pleasant surprise on Tuesday when it reported an 11 percent jump in half-year pretax profit, to £105.2 million (\$159 million).

Cost cutting was the main factor in the result, covering the April 1-Sept. 30 period, but Thorn also got a first, small taste of earnings from its Virgin Music acquisition.

The £560 million purchase from Richard Branson early this year made Thorn one of the world's three largest music groups. The company has drawn fire for paying too much for Virgin, a view it disputes.

"From our point of view it's still a great acquisition," Thorn's chairman, Sir Colin Southgate, said in an interview after the result.

The earnings "are above people's expectations and give the lie to press reports rubbishing the deal with Virgin," said Peter Hillier, media analyst at Barclays de Zoete

Nestlé Expects Record Profits In '92 and '93

VEVEY, Switzerland — Nestlé SA expects record consolidated profits in 1992 and 1993, its chief executive said Tuesday.

Helmut Maucher said Nestlé expected revenue of about 55 billion Swiss francs (\$38 billion) this year, up from 50.49 billion a year earlier.

He made no specific prediction for next year, other than to say it would be higher. Last year the company posted a record net profit of 2.47 billion francs, up 9 percent from the prior year.

Nestlé also said its sales for the first 10 months of the year rose 8 percent, to 44.3 billion francs.

Investor's Europe table with columns for Country, Index, and various market data.

Very briefly:

- British Telecom PLC said its Australian unit, BT Australia Ltd., had secured a £250 million (\$225 million) contract from the state of New South Wales to design, implement and manage the government's digital telecommunications network.

Volkswagen Shares Drop on Dividend Warning

WOLFSBURG, Germany — Volkswagen AG on Tuesday blamed Europe's September currency crisis and a flagging domestic economy for a 47 percent plunge in third-quarter profit, and hinted at a possible dividend cut because of the "dramatically worsened outlook."

report showed that profit at Europe's largest automaker dropped to 104 million DM in the third quarter alone from 195 million a year earlier. Sales in the period rose 16.6 percent to 19.84 billion DM.

from high costs. Those costs stand to rise further after the company and the IG Metall union agreed to a 4.9 percent wage increase for the 12 months that began Nov. 1.

ARMS: Defense Firms Get Together

(Continued from first finance page) ed by LTV's bargain-basement price — the missile division eventually sold for \$260 million — as he was by the contracts and technologies LTV had to offer. But given a choice, he said Monday, he'd take the much larger GE deal because of the chance to dominate such areas as military satellites, aviation electronics and anti-missile defenses.

that there is more money to be made building those segments than investing further in a declining military market.

Russia Will Get A \$10 Billion Debt Reprieve

WASHINGTON — Western governments expect to decide by next Monday to give Russia more time to repay some of the debts of the former Soviet Union, U.S. officials said Tuesday.

EUROPE: No Relief in Sight for Weak Economies

(Continued from page 1) significant borrowing for the plan. So did Britain.

my gets, the faster European interest rates will fall and the quicker the recovery should occur.

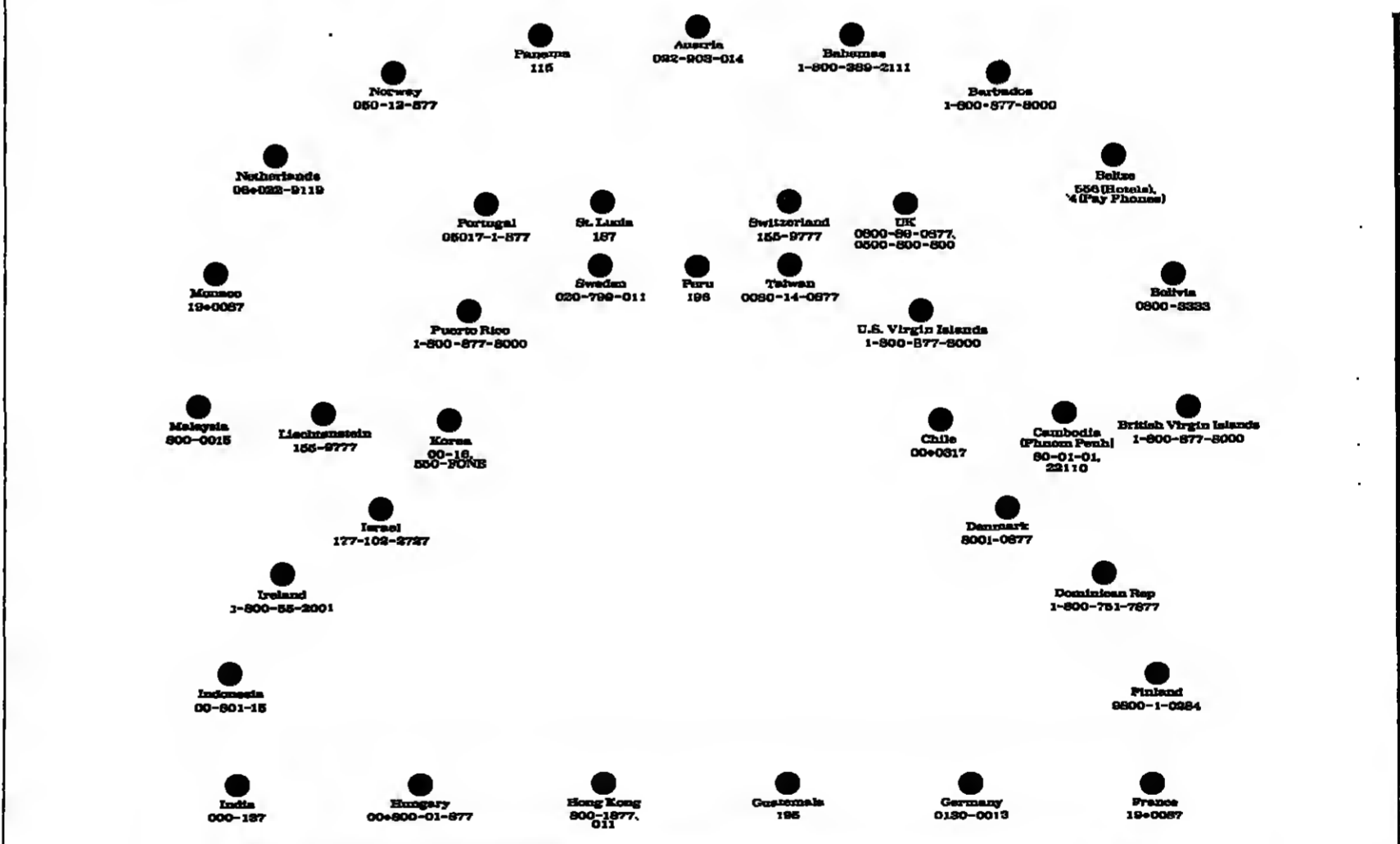
providing much more than a psychological boost today.

NYSE

NYSE Tuesday's Closing table with columns for Stock, Price, and various market data.

NYSE High-Lows

NYSE High-Lows table with columns for NEW HIGHS and NEW LOWS, listing various stocks and their price movements.



Now calling country to country is as easy as connecting the dots.

Introducing country to country calling from Sprint Express. An easier way to connect with the U.S., or just about any other point on earth.

Sprint advertisement including a table of international calling codes and contact information for customer service.

KIDS: American Magazine Industry Awakes to Its 33 Million Children

(Continued from first page) as say there is no research that exists that tells them that kids read."

Last spring, publishers of many of the leading children's magazines got together to try to remedy this. Calling themselves Kids MagNET, this curious alliance of competing publications agreed to pool their efforts and finance a major research study for advertisers.

The group is trying to evaluate exactly what kind of research advertisers need.

The publishers are convinced that a hungry readership is out there. Ms. Lehmkohl said Disney Adventures had received 1,800 subscription requests a week. The mag-

azine, aimed at 6- to 14-year-olds, has doubled its circulation, to 700,000 a month, in its two years. Ms. Lehmkohl thinks the circulation could easily go to 1 million but said that for now the advertising to support it was not there.

Children's magazines also do intensive editorial research. At Disney Adventures and Sports Illustrated for Kids, which has a circulation of 934,000, children review and analyze every issue of the magazine.

In addition to the children's focus groups, the CTW magazines have recruited a network of parents and teachers to review the magazines regularly.

"When we are talking to kids, we

see what holds their interest, where they stop reading, what gets them excited," said Ms. O'Leary. "Kids are very concerned about social problems. They know about AIDS and homelessness and often they are the ones pushing their parents."

They also like to ask why. Among the letters received by 3-2-1 Contact, a CTW science magazine for children 8 to 14 years old, are these: Dear Contact, What is death like? Dear Contact, When you pierce your ears, where does the skin go?

Knapp to Sell 2 Magazines

The owner of Architectural Digest and Bon Appetit, two stylish magazines that cater to affluent

readers, has put them up for sale, Andrea Adelson of The New York Times reported from Los Angeles.

Industry sources speculated that the two magazines would sell for about \$150 million to \$200 million. The magazines' parent company, Knapp Communications Inc., is privately held.

In another development, Capital Cities/ABC Inc. has named Robert A. Iger as president of the ABC Television Network Group. Bill Carter of The New York Times reported.

Mr. Iger, president of the network's entertainment division, succeeds John B. Sias, who is moving into an advisory role with the company.

AMEX

Tables include the nationwide prices up to the closing on Wall Street and do not reflect late trades elsewhere. Via The Associated Press

High	Low	Stock	Div	Yld	PE	High	Low	AMEX	Div	Yld	PE
115 1/4	115 1/4	IBM	3.20	2.8%	15.2	115 1/4	115 1/4	IBM	3.20	2.8%	15.2
115 1/4	115 1/4	IBM	3.20	2.8%	15.2	115 1/4	115 1/4	IBM	3.20	2.8%	15.2
115 1/4	115 1/4	IBM	3.20	2.8%	15.2	115 1/4	115 1/4	IBM	3.20	2.8%	15.2

High	Low	Stock	Div	Yld	PE	High	Low	AMEX	Div	Yld	PE
115 1/4	115 1/4	IBM	3.20	2.8%	15.2	115 1/4	115 1/4	IBM	3.20	2.8%	15.2
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115 1/4	115 1/4	IBM	3.20	2.8%	15.2	115 1/4	115 1/4	IBM	3.20	2.8%	15.2

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NASDAQ

Tuesday's Prices
NASDAQ prices of 3,000 New York times. This list compiled by the AP, covers the 1,000 most traded securities in terms of dollar value. It is updated twice a year.

High	Low	Stock	Div	Yld	PE	High	Low	AMEX	Div	Yld	PE
115 1/4	115 1/4	IBM	3.20	2.8%	15.2	115 1/4	115 1/4	IBM	3.20	2.8%	15.2
115 1/4	115 1/4	IBM	3.20	2.8%	15.2	115 1/4	115 1/4	IBM	3.20	2.8%	15.2
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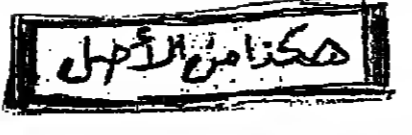
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Vertical text on the left margin: Decibex 9-to-10, Stock dev, Co. for, and try p, getti, Sach, way, said, at K, Th, by, at, pone, rose, and; M, moon, did, Th, cent, in, previ, been, creat, ne, a, each; which, num, bare, day; In, erum, vilit, hold, back, bean; Re, try's, plain, posit, soluti, x in, be, gre, equo, quot, the, k, rate; M, rose, the, E, from, was, v, pit; W

Russia
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ASIA/PACIFIC



Russia's Far East Sees Its Future in Asia Traders From Beijing and Tokyo Replace Moscow Planners

By Margaret Shapiro Washington Post Service KHABAROVSK, Russia — As winter descends on this hilly city near China's eastern frontier...

"I think the trend is already clear," said Valery Tikhonov, deputy governor of the Khabarovsk region...



timber, mining and port development. Under the accord reached with Mr. Yelton last week...

Despite the rapid pace of change, Khabarovsk officials say much of it is too superficial to rescue Russia's economy.

Still, the draw of these territories remains strong for Japanese companies that want to position themselves for the time when this market may boom.

Toyota and Nissan crowd on Russian-made automobiles on the streets. Stores offer instant noodles and ginseng candy from Hong Kong alongside jars of Russian preserves and vegetables.

Since the collapse of the Soviet Union and central planning late last year, this region has suffered as much as any. Many enterprises and factories are barely operating.

Since the end of 1989, more than 145 joint ventures have set up shop in Khabarovsk. Most are with Asian companies eager to exploit the rich local supply of timber, fish, offshore oil and agricultural products.

Sanyo and TI Resolve 2-Year License Dispute

The Associated Press TOKYO — Sanyo Electric Co. said Tuesday it had renewed a cross-license agreement with Texas Instruments Inc. on semiconductor technology...

Japan's Money Keeps On Shrinking

Compiled by Our Staff From Dispatches TOKYO — An unprecedented second straight decline in Japan's key money-supply gauge gave new evidence of economic weakness...

Liquidation of bank deposits by corporations to make up for reduced earnings and banks' reluctance to actively seek deposits also contributed, economists said.

A broader measure of money supply, which includes deposits in Japan's massive postal savings system, grew by 2.8 percent in October from a year earlier...

Daewoo, Taiwan Firm Discuss Vehicle Venture

Bloomberg Business News TAIPEI — Daewoo Group of South Korea and Tuntex Group of Taiwan have begun talks on a venture to build 10,000 commercial vehicles annually in Taiwan...

Taiwan Tells Firm To Keep Identity

Reuters TAIPEI — The government will allow Formosa Plastic Corp. to invest in China if the conglomerate keeps the bulk of its operations in Taiwan...

Both sides are interested in the project," he said. The two companies declined to disclose the potential investment.

Formosa said Monday it was suspending plans for a \$6 billion petrochemical complex in southern China after failing to reach agreement with Chinese authorities.

South Korean Growth Sinks to 3.1%

Compiled by Our Staff From Dispatches SEOUL — South Korea's gross national product grew 3.1 percent in the third quarter, sharply lower than the 7.8 percent expansion a year earlier...

The third-quarter result came after 5.9 percent growth in the second period and 7.4 percent in the first. Government planners, who have sought to cool down what they called an overheating economy...

Investor's Asia table showing stock indices for Hong Kong, Singapore, and Tokyo with columns for Exchange, Index, Tuesday Close, Prev. Close, and % Change.

Very briefly:

- TDK Corp., the maker of magnetic tapes, said pretax earnings fell 34.5 percent in the first half... Minotha Camera Co. plans to sell 18,942 square meters of land in Kanagawa prefecture...

ADVERTISEMENT

INTERNATIONAL FUNDS Nov. 24, 1992. Large table listing various international funds with columns for fund name, share price, and other details.

For information on how to list your fund, fax Simon OSBORN on (33-1) 46 37 21 33.

SPORTS SOCCER

Hot Times in Moscow As Temperatures Fall

LONDON — How quickly the soldiers of CSKA Moscow have learned to take the money and run. Having disposed of European Champions Cup holder Barcelona, they visit Bruges for Wednesday's start of the richest round-robin semifinal that soccer has staged.

With each team getting UEFA bonuses of \$350,000 a point, not to mention the personal inducements of club paymasters, might we or once be spared tactical caution? Don't bank on it: The priority will still be to reach the final next May, and to avoid that end not to lose away from home.

For CSKA's foot soldiers, there is no home. They have been made soccer beyond bounds in Moscow. CSKA's compensation for playing "home" matches in Germany is financial. Before a ball is kicked, the eight teams left each get \$1.5 million, plus an eighth of just over half the television and advertising revenues, plus the home gate money — a \$10 million package for the big clubs.

For Milan, this goes some way toward justifying Silvio Berlusconi's massive outlay on building virtually two teams, to cope with the Italian league and now the European "mini-league" of six matches between now and the final. With respect to Van Basten, Gullit, Baresi and Lentini, we speak of them often and we expect them to be finalists. The Russian Army team intrigues me more.

Indeed, the intrigue is not going down well back home, where the boast is that Moscow has become the hot, if snow-bound, soccer city of Europe. As well as CSKA in the Champions' Cup, Spartak will play in the Cup Winners' Cup quarterfinals Wednesday and Dynamo in the UEFA Cup.

But Muscovites are responding with equal measures of pride and disgust toward men they are suddenly encouraged to salute as heroes of the new Russia. The cheers might be wholehearted if Moscow Spartak does well against Feyenoord of Rotterdam, or if Dynamo Moscow conquers Benfica. Feelings toward CSKA, however, are hardening.

Why? Money, money, money. Imagine you are a Russian, paid \$20 per month for your labor, and you read on the front page of Izvestiya that the boys from CSKA were offered \$25,000 for beating Barcelona.

NOW THE CYNICS may well be right when they say the cash was put on the table by the army chiefs only after CSKA had drawn the Moscow leg against the European Champion, and thus was an incentive no one ever expected to pay. Complaints may be entitled to CSKA being effectively made Russia's last state-funded sports team. And not too many outside the club are much impressed by Viktor Murashko, General Murashko, the CSKA president, saying, "We shall get all that money back because we have reached the last eight."

But tell that to the people who, as one Russian paper pointed out, would have to work 100 years to reap what their "soldiers" picked up in one windfall.

Tell them about the lottery of sporting life that can bring a soccer player to nothing in one tackle, or land him the riches that opened up to CSKA goalkeeper Dimitri Khudov, who, after Barcelona, signed a contract to join Chelsea once the British government processes his work permit.

The envy that is human nature is compounded by allegations in Sovietist Sport and Pravda that CSKA threw a match against Vidiavkaz last summer, when CSKA lost at home, 4-2. The newspapers quoted Pavel Sadyrin, the national coach, as saying that "we have a group of eminent footballers who were unable to resist a bribe."

The coach is now furious — with the journalist he claims reported what he told them in confidence. Since his ire hardly amounts to a retraction, we await word from Moscow of what might happen to the playing stars after the messenger has been shot.

There are, I'm sure, far more pressing problems for the folks trying to get through this Russian winter. But what a great play that CSKA, having already accomplished mission impossible in Barcelona, may not provide the untainted glimmer of joy that was theirs a couple of weeks ago.

Maybe it is as well the "home" matches from here on will be abroad. Meanwhile, Milan will give us something to write about principally if it does not win against Goteborg.



Mark Rypien, fumbling as he was sacked by Pat Swilling, was less than happy with another loss.

Ajax Wins Cup Match, Auxerre Ties in Liege

The Associated Press Ajax Amsterdam defeated injury-riddled FC Kaiserslautern, 2-0, Tuesday in Amsterdam for a clear but patchy victory in a first-leg, third-round UEFA Cup soccer match.

controlled the ball in the goal mouth and passed to Gerald Baude, who tapped the ball past Standard's goalkeeper, Gilbert Bodard, to make it 2-2.

Europe Strike Threatened on Player Limits

MILAN — Europe's professional soccer players are ready to strike if FIFA attempts to ease restrictions on foreign players in their national leagues, the head of the Italian players' association said Tuesday.

Epidemic Halts Hong Kong Races

HONG KONG — The colony's multi-million-dollar horse racing was suspended indefinitely Tuesday because of a virus epidemic that has spread to 300 thoroughbreds.

Saints Near Berth in Playoffs After Marching Over Redskins

NEW ORLEANS — The New Orleans Saints, who almost always win but rarely impress, did something impressive against the Washington Redskins.

Search Goes On For Yachtsman

PARIS — French and U.S. ships and planes continued searching Tuesday for missing yachtsman Mike Plant, whose capsized boat was found Sunday in the Atlantic.

Wimbledon Reports Record Profit

LONDON (AP) — The 1992 Wimbledon championships made a record profit of \$21.45 million at current exchange rates, according to figures released Tuesday.

For the Record

Ron Dickerson, who had been Clemson's defensive coordinator, was given a five-year contract Tuesday by Temple and became the only black head football coach in Division I-A.

College Preseason

Table with columns for Conference, Team, W, L, T, Pts, GP, GA. Lists various college football teams and their records.

NFL Standings

Table with columns for Conference, Team, W, L, T, Pts, PF, PA. Lists NFL teams and their records.

NHL Standings

Table with columns for Conference, Team, W, L, T, Pts, GF, GA. Lists NHL teams and their records.

Wales Conference

Table with columns for Division, Team, W, L, T, Pts, GF, GA. Lists Welsh football teams and their records.

RESTAURANT Le Phoenix SPECIAL THANKSGIVING DAY MENU at FF.230 HOTEL REINA PARIS

EUROPE THE STUDIO THANKSGIVING Traditional menu of FF. 200 Live music

MADRID THE DINING OUT RUBRIC appears every WEDNESDAY.

AMSTERDAM Restaurant LAXENOXEN Daily fresh salmon and prime beef in the centre of Amsterdam

PARIS 7th THOMIEUX Specialties of the South-West. Confit de canard & coquelet au carottes et cresson.

PARIS 15th LE TOIT DE PARIS Dance Parties every Saturday night starting at 8 p.m.

ESCORTS & GUIDES INTERNATIONAL CLASSIFIED (Continued From Page 7)

OBSERVER

A Wonderful Topic

By Russell Baker
NEW YORK — I have a wonderful idea for today's article, and will write it down as soon as I remember what it is. You are certain to be enthralled by it. That's what I said to myself when the idea came to mind.

"Now that," I said to myself, "is an idea that will thrill every reader." That much I remember with some accuracy because I was in the midst of saying it to myself when the phone rang.

Naturally I interrupted myself to answer the phone. I constantly interrupt conversations with people far more interesting than myself when the phone rings. Why should myself deserve more courtesy than I would give somebody interesting?

Well, a human voice, female, asks if I am who I am. Her mention of my name immediately brings it back to me. She is right. That is my name. Odd how easy it becomes to forget a name.

Those were not her precise words. I can't remember anybody's precise words anymore, not even my own. Precise words were the first thing I started forgetting, and it's made me a happier man.

standily phoning me up, their drift is so familiar to me that I don't have to listen anymore. They are itching to give me light bulbs or plastic trash bags if I will send money to fight suffering.

"Panties don't bite anymore, Dad," he said, but not in those precise words of course. That boy is a block right off the old chip. From the age of 5 to 9 he could never remember where he'd left his shoes.

Upon setting Proust upright, I remembered that I had come upstairs for some purpose, and had now forgotten what the purpose was. Experience had taught me how to deal with that too.

Now I sit here processing words, either halfway up or halfway down the staircase, waiting for that wonderful idea to return. Meantime I've forgotten whether I should be going up the stairs or down.

Since flocks of Jo Anns are constantly phoning me up, their drift is so familiar to me that I don't have to listen anymore. They are itching to give me light bulbs or plastic trash bags if I will send money to fight suffering.

Hugh Hefner, 66, Nothing Left to Prove

By Alex Witchel
New York Times Service

HOLMBY HILLS, Calif. — There is something unsettling about the grounds of the Playboy mansion. It's not the flamingos shedding by the lake. Or the chicken with a red and navy face. Or even the dejected-looking albino peacock. And the enormous cage of — what else? — 40 bunnies blinking in the sunlight is no surprise. It's the distinctly creepy feeling that someone is watching you. Which he is.

In the Gothic stone mansion, right at the topmost turret, Hugh Hefner is perched near his office window, surveying his five and a half acres (2.2 hectares) of home. He is observing some of his staff of 70 put up a tent for the Los Angeles premiere party for "Hugh Hefner: Once Upon a Time," the David Lynch-Mark Frost documentary on the founder and editor of Playboy magazine.

Five hundred guests have been invited to the mansion to celebrate the life of this direct descendant of William Bradford, a Puritan governor of the Plymouth Bay Colony. They were coming to pay tribute to the man who revolutionized sex in America with the maxim that sex without emotional involvement is best, sex without emotional involvement is better than none at all.

Invitations to the mansion are mandatory now, a departure from the old days when the party never ended and the doors never closed. Hugh Hefner is 66, and the new Mrs. Hefner, Kimberley Conrad, 29, who was the 1989 Playmate of the Year, prefers to play it private.

Despite his image as a relentless bon vivant, Hefner has always lived as a recluse (he famously slept through a number of his star-studded shows). Citizen Hef, as his staff sometimes calls him, is nothing if not a genius at reading the signs of the times, and in the mid-1980s he saw that it was his moment to move from the mainstream.

Since 1953, Playboy had defined the sexual fantasies of generations of men with its airbrushed photographs of buxom women and frank talk about sex. Hefner became an undisputed leader of the sexual revolution of the 1960s, which gave way almost inevitably to a world of MTV, Madonna and Marly Mark. By the mid-1980s, AIDS, more than anything else, had tarnished the appeal of promiscuity — or free love, as it was formerly known — which had begun in earnest with the birth-control pill in the early 1960s. The Playboy centerfold seemed suddenly as dated as the Gibson girl.



Citizen Hef: Now the star of a documentary.

The couches are cut into the wall and guests can swim through an opening in the rock to the pool outside. In a series of small caves are the exotic birds that Hefner raises in captivity and sometimes trades with zoo. He also fancies monkeys — vast, heated cages with a lit path leads the way through a forest of redwoods, back toward the main house. The wishing well on the front lawn is considered a landmark; it is where Hefner proposed to Conrad.

It is lunchtime. In a dark King Arthurian dining room filled with enormous furniture, a small round table has been set near the window. A wooden box silently summons a butler for the 1990s. The heavy drapery at the far wall sweeps aside and Hefner enters.

His pajamas are purple silk, his robe black velvet, the slippers black suede, the socks white cotton. He looks downright dapper, especially with the white hair at his temples. His brown eyes are sharp and intelligent, and there is no sign of the stroke he suffered in 1985.

Almost every motivation Hefner has ever had, by his own admission, has been a reaction against his devout Methodist parents. "The real Rockwood of my life was the Puritans," he says. "My parents' inability to show love in a physical or emotional way. My mother is 97 years old; she'll be here for Thanksgiving. I think she's very proud of me. I've tried to communicate with her, but you reach

a point where you live in two different worlds. "My other Citizen Kane image was my bunny blanket, which was white with bunnies on it. When I was 6 or 7 I had to have an ear operation, and I wanted a dog more than anything, so after the operation my parents got me a fox terrier. And I loved it so much, I gave him my bunny blanket for his box. But he got sick and died and the blanket had to be buried." He smiles slyly. "So you could say that's why I went out and created an entire bunny empire."

Though the empire is smaller now, it still runs his way. He is at work each morning by 10:30 on his autobiography for Bantam. "It's almost like self-analysis for me," he says. "I started to see a number of reasons for the things that were unique about my life and how I was influenced by the media of my childhood. And how, in time, I have influenced generations through the magazine. Playboy has become a wonderful rite of passage. Its message for children is that sex is good. The idea of women as playthings is someone else's political agenda. It is not my view or anyone's at the magazine."

"There is an edge of hostility now to the war of the sexes," he adds. "It used to be the kind of thing Thurber would draw cartoons about in The New Yorker. Now people have lifted human relationships into a political forum. I find that sad. "I think the real question is why, after a sexual revolution began in the '50s, did the women's movement seize upon an anti-sexual theme. It's a mystery, though with women there always seems to be a Puritan element. When they got the vote we almost simultaneously got Prohibition. A significant part of the hurtful side of feminism is failing to understand how a hurtful childhood can shape you, and instead trying to politicize all behavior. There's really no need to viewing sex as the enemy. The sex act is some of the best of what we are, as family, and as a civilization. The notion that sex and violence are connected like law and order is untrue. They are polar opposites. One is hurting; one is hugging."

True. Yet the sort of sex most people imagine took place in the Playboy mansion wasn't necessarily the hugging sort. "There has certainly been multipartner sex here, Hefner says. (In the film, he remembers his partners at "probably more than a thousand.") "Part of my life has been an adventure in the experimentation of the outer boundaries of sexuality, testing the outer limits of what you can do and still consider yourself moral. When I was growing up there were very simple 'thou shalt nots.' And if you accept that premise, you never ask the real, more complicated questions. Morality is not defined by numbers of partners. You can have sex with one person and have a very immoral relationship."

"I'm one of the luckier guys in the world," he continues. "The boy in me who wanted to live a wonderful life and be famous like a movie star got his 15 minutes, which turned out to be 40 years. Like the Great Gatsby, my view of my life was very much as an adolescent boy. The child in me was always the best of who I am. I've never let go of that."

"I no longer have to prove anything to 'them,' parents, or society," he says with genuine contentment. "I'm at a place now where I've fought my battles. I'm having a parade. It's celebration time."

PEOPLE

This Divorce Settlement Won't Break Wyman

Wendy Wyman's High Court has set her divorce settlement with the ailing Mandy Smith at £580,000 (\$880,000), far below the £5 million the former model had sought. Smith will get to keep her £250,000 home in north London, and its contents; and will receive a sum of £130,000, expenses of up to £100,000, and legal costs of £104,000. Smith started dating the multi-millionaire Rolling Stones bass player when she was 13, causing a stir even in London's blasé nightclub world. They were married in 1989 when she was 18 and Wyman 52, but the marriage did not last. Smith spent months hospitalized with a wasting disease that has not been publicly identified.

In Detroit, former basketball star Spasey Hayward and his ex-wife, the model Inna, now married to David Bowie, settled a custody suit over their daughter, Zuleika Hayward. It gives Inna "reasonable" visiting rights.

The Argument Tube: Mia Farrow's lawyer lashed out at Woody Allen's allegation that she had threatened his life during their child custody battle, saying that, if the threat were true, he would have reported it to authorities. The lawyer, Allan Derobowitz, told CBS TV it was "inconceivable" that Allen would have taken no formal action. Allen, also talking on television, said his love affair with Farrow was over years ago and the relationship with Spasey Hayward Farrow, a college student and Farrow's adopted daughter, came after it was over.

Judy Nelson, the former live-in companion of tennis star Martina Navratilova, has auctioned off gifts and other goods accumulated during the couple's relationship, which ended in a public legal battle. Nelson, who in 1984 made tabloid headlines when she left her husband to move in with Navratilova, disposed of about \$200,000 worth of jewelry, furniture and art at auction in Dallas.

INTERNATIONAL CLASSIFIED
Appears on Pages 4 & 7

WEATHER

Table with weather forecasts for Europe, North America, Asia, and Latin America. Columns include location, today's high/low, and tomorrow's high/low.

ACROSS

- 1 Across Reed
9 Shelter for tools
14 Spanish
15 (British flag)
16 Possess
18 Saudi native
19 Not stereo
20 Heading opposite NNW
21 Individuals
22 Color without a rhyme
24 Grogg
25 Cleanly between
26 Simple machines
28 Physical suffering
29 Verdugo
31 Prokults
32 Large rat book
33 Conary film
34 Conary film
35 Aggy, busy in Apr.
36 What does it?

CROSSWORD

Crossword puzzle grid with clues for Across and Down. Includes a solution for the puzzle of Nov. 24.

BOOKS

ABU NIDAL
By Patrick Seale. 340 pages. \$16.69. Hutchinson.
PAYBACK: America's Long War in the Middle East
By John K. Cooley. 258 pages. \$19.95. Brassey's.
THE END OF THE AMERICAN CENTURY: Hidden Agendas of the Cold War
By Jeffrey Robinson. 399 pages. \$18.99. Hutchinson.

war against its own renegades such as Abu Nidal. These devils, seismic politics are explored in John Cooley's "Payback," which focuses on the shadowy U.S. struggle with Iran that has dominated Middle Eastern developments for more than a decade.

the boiling lava of discontent to eruption somewhere else. His cautionary tale conveys a sense of déjà vu about present Middle Eastern developments. Just as fears of revolutionary Iran drove Washington blindly into the arms of Saddam Hussein, the new obsession with Saddam is blinding policymakers to the fundamentalist and military threat emanating from Iran.

Robinson's history is not as good as his sense of excitement. For example, the development of increasingly accurate missiles was probably the critical driving technology in the arms race, not the invention of more powerful warheads.

BEST SELLERS

Table of best-selling books. Columns include title, author, and weeks on list.

Advertisement for AT&T USADirect Service. Features a large image of a clock and the text: "Now good news can travel even faster. AT&T USADirect Service. Your Express Connection to AT&T Service." Includes a table of international access numbers.